

## **Amaliy fonetika**

1. Classification of English vowels: What are the main categories used to classify English vowels, and how do they differ in terms of articulation?
2. Classification of English consonants: How are English consonants classified according to their place and manner of articulation, and what are some examples of each category?
3. Word stress: What factors influence word stress in English, and how does it affect the meaning of words?
4. Sentence stress : How does sentence stress differ from word stress, and what role does it play in conveying the speaker's intent?
5. Unstressed sounds : What are unstressed sounds in English, and how do they impact the rhythm and flow of speech?
6. Emphasizing. Emphatic stress: In what contexts is emphatic stress used in English, and how does it change the meaning or emphasis of a sentence?
7. Syllables : What is the significance of syllables in English phonetics, and how are they structured within words?
8. Pronouncing of short vowels: What are the key characteristics of short vowels in English pronunciation, and how can learners effectively master them?
9. Tones: How do tones function in English intonation, and what effect do they have on the overall meaning of spoken language?
10. Define phonetics. How does it differ from phonology?
11. What are the three main branches of phonetics? Describe each briefly.
12. Explain the importance of studying phonetics for EFL students.
13. Label the main speech organs used in sound production.
14. Describe the role of the vocal cords in speech. What is the difference between voiced and voiceless sounds?
15. Explain the function of the articulators in producing consonant sounds.

16. List the English vowel sounds and classify them based on tongue position (e.g., front, central, back).
17. What is the difference between a monophthong and a diphthong? Provide examples of each.
18. Classify the following consonants by place and manner of articulation: /p/, /t/, /k/, /s/, /m/.
19. Explain the difference between plosive and fricative consonants with examples.
20. Transcribe the following words phonetically: cat, dog, fish, school, university.
21. What is the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), and why is it useful for EFL students?
22. Practice transcribing a short paragraph from a provided text.
23. What is word stress? Provide examples of how stress can change the meaning of words (e.g., 'record' as a noun and verb).
24. Explain sentence stress and its importance in spoken English.
25. Describe the basic intonation patterns in English. How do rising and falling intonations affect meaning?
26. Identify and explain common pronunciation errors made by speakers of your native language when learning English.
27. Practice minimal pairs and explain their significance in distinguishing sounds (e.g., ship vs. sheep, bit vs. beat).
28. What strategies can EFL students use to improve their pronunciation?